

# TURNING CHIPBREAKERS OVERVIEW IN STEEL OPERATION



## NEGATIVE INSERTS

CHIPBREAKERS	OPERATION						
	FINE FINISHING FF	FINISHING / SEMIFINISHING WIP		SEMIFINISHING MM1	MEDIUM MM	ROUGHING RM	HEAVY ROUGHING RR
$ap_{min} = re \times \dots$	0,75	0,75	1,20	1,25	2,00	3,10	[mm]
$ap_{max} = l \times \dots$	0,20	0,27	0,30	0,33	0,40	0,50	[mm]
$f_{min} = re \times \dots$	0,15	0,18	0,28	0,28	0,40	0,38	[mm]
$f_{max} = re \times \dots$	0,30	0,45	0,50	0,52	0,65	0,75	[mm]
$A_{max} = ap_{max} \times f_{max}$	0,70	0,70	0,70	0,70	0,75	0,80	[mm <sup>2</sup> ]

Ex: CNMG 120408-MM for CK60 /  $K_r = 95^\circ$

$ap_{min} = 0.80 \times 1.25$	= 1,00 [mm]	»	$1.00/25.4$	= 0,04 [inch]
$ap_{max} = 12 \times 0.33$	= 3,96 [mm]	»	$3.96/25.4$	= 0,16 [inch]
$f_{min} = 0.80 \times 0.28$	= 0,22 [mm]	»	$0.22/25.4$	= 0,01 [inch]
$f_{max} = 0.80 \times 0.52$	= 0,44 [mm]	»	$0.44/25.4$	= 0,02 [inch]
$A_{max} = 3.96 \times 0.44 \times 0.75$	= 1,32 [mm <sup>2</sup> ]	»	$1.32/25.4^2$	= 0,002 [inch <sup>2</sup> ]

## POSITIVE INSERTS

CHIPBREAKERS	OPERATION					
	FINE FINISHING FM	FINISHING / SEMIFINISHING FS		SEMIFINISHING WIP	MEDIUM MM	ROUGHING RM
$ap_{min} = re \times \dots$	0,70	1,25	1,25	1,25	1,25	[mm]
$ap_{max} = l \times \dots$	0,12	0,25	0,30	0,33	0,33	[mm]
$f_{min} = re \times \dots$	0,08	0,16	0,20	0,25	0,28	[mm]
$f_{max} = re \times \dots$	0,28	0,35	0,38	0,45	0,52	[mm]
$A_{max} = ap_{max} \times f_{max}$	0,65	1,00	0,75	0,75	0,75	[mm <sup>2</sup> ]

Ex: CNMG 120408-RM for CK60 /  $K_r = 95^\circ$

$ap_{min} = 0.80 \times 1.25$	= 1,00 [mm]	»	$1.00/25.4$	= 0,04 [inch]
$ap_{max} = 12 \times 0.33$	= 3,96 [mm]	»	$3.96/25.4$	= 0,16 [inch]
$f_{min} = 0.80 \times 0.28$	= 0,22 [mm]	»	$0.22/25.4$	= 0,01 [inch]
$f_{max} = 0.80 \times 0.52$	= 0,44 [mm]	»	$0.44/25.4$	= 0,02 [inch]
$A_{max} = 4.00 \times 0.42 \times 0.75$	= 1,26 [mm <sup>2</sup> ]	»	$1.26/25.4^2$	= 0,020 [inch <sup>2</sup> ]

General Formulas	Vc:	Cutting speed	[mm/min]	or	[inch/min]
	d1:	Diameter	[mm]	or	[inch]
f:	Feed	[mm]	or	[inch]	
n:	Revolutions/min	[rev./min.]			
Vf:	Feed rate	[mm/min]	or	[inch/min]	
ap:	depth of cut	[mm]	or	[inch]	
1 inch =	25.4mm	1m/min = 3.28sfm			
1 mm =	0.04inch	1 sfm = 0.305m/min			

$$Vc = \frac{\pi \times d1 \times n}{1000} \quad [\text{mm/min}] \text{ if } Dc \text{ in } [\text{mm}]$$

$$n = \frac{Vc \times 1000}{\pi \times d1} \quad [\text{rev./min.}]$$

$$Vf = f \cdot N \quad [\text{mm/min}] \text{ if } f \text{ in } [\text{mm}]$$

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